

Country	1991	1992	1995	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	1991	1992	1995	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
Algeria	15	20	40	31	27				10	15	19					
Angola				38	30				13	29	36					
Benin	63	62	36	39	48				41	72	81					
Botswana	68	41	38	31	42				38	61	74					
Burkina Faso	103	100	81	68	68				62	94	112					
Burundi	63	59	52	72	101				54	108	122					
Cameroon	68	69	68	64	56				57	83	107					
Cape Verde	68			81	59					81						
Central African Rep.	133	128	82	81					67	114	127					
Chad	105	102	80	70	68				77	101	120					
Congo, D.R. (Kinsh.)	81	74	73	50	100				69	81	100					
Congo, R. (Brazz.)	105			72	53				48	59	6					
Côte d'Ivoire	124	123	83	74	76				60	95	106					
Djibouti	77	61	93	91	105				54	35	89					
Egypt	29	30	29	29	26				8	10	12					
Eritrea		50	40	37	56				25	40	81					
Ethiopia	27	26	32	36	46				32	42	62					
Gabon	118	116		63	53				53	69	39					
Gambia	73	67		83	64				40	73	101					
Ghana	53	53	38	32	20				33	43	84					
Guinea	67	61		68	85				56	69	82					
Guinea-Bissau	30	27														
Kenya	53	40	56	70	71				56	76	98					
Lesotho				39	50											



# International Fuel Prices 2007

- 5<sup>th</sup> Edition Data Preview -



# International Fuel Prices 2007

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## About the data

The high price of crude oil continues to be an issue of concern all over the world. The price of oil has a major impact on almost all developing countries. According to the World Bank, a rise in the price of crude oil of US\$10 can result in a fall of up to 1.5% in GDP for oil-importing developing countries. International studies of the effects of oil price rises are being carried out, but are hampered by the poor quality of the data.

GTZ's Fuel Price Survey continues to provide the only available summary of developing countries' fuel price policies: *International Fuel Prices* is a long time effort of GTZ (German Technical Cooperation) on behalf of the German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ) to provide decision-makers with data on fuel prices on a global scale. For more information, please visit <http://www.gtz.de/fuelprices>.

This year, the international survey of current fuel prices was carried out between November 15<sup>th</sup> and 17<sup>th</sup> 2006. The price data reflect a crude oil price (Brent) of US\$60.2 per barrel. The fuel price data are mainly based on the global network of regional GTZ offices. Further data sources are German embassies/consulates worldwide and the German Automobile Association ADAC as well as other sources. At this point, we should also like to take this opportunity to thank all contributors for taking part in this year's price survey.

This data preview of *International Fuel Prices 2007* contains the following information:

- Diesel prices in 171 countries,
- Super gasoline prices in 172 countries,
- Time series of price development.

The full publication *International Fuel Prices 2007* will be available in Spring 2007.

### Your Contribution – International Fuel Price Survey

In order to broaden the database and to provide data series throughout the year we decided to invite the public to participate in our study. Please assist us by completing the form on our special webpage: <http://www.sutp.org/fuelprices>.



*Price board in front of a filling station in Beijing*

Photo: Gerhard Metschies, Nov. 2006

## Time Series of Retail Fuel Prices in Africa

Country	Super Gasoline [US-Cent/Litre]								Diesel [US-Cent/Litre]								
	1991	1993	1995	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	1991	1993	1995	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
Algeria	15	20	40	31	27	22	32	32	4	9	23	16	15	10	15	19	
Angola				38	30	19	39	50				19	15	13	29	36	
Benin	63	62	36	39	48	54	77	81	48	47	28	31	39	41	72	81	
Botswana	68	41	38	31	42	41	66	78	61	37	35	29	39	38	61	74	
Burkina Faso	103	100	81	68	68	83	118	115	84	85	62	50	46	62	94	112	
Burundi	63	59	52	72	101	58	104	120	61	54	48	66	71	54	108	122	
Cameroon	68	69	68	64	56	68	95	114	58	58	50	48	47	57	83	107	
Cape Verde	68			81	59		140		40			43	39		81		
Central African Rep.	133	128	82	81		100	129	137	99	98	64	65		87	114	127	
Chad	105	102	80	70	68	79	117	131	97	95	70	61	60	77	101	120	
Congo, D.R. (Kinsh.)	81	74	73	50	100	70	92	94	73	67	70	50	93	69	81	100	
Congo, R. (Brazza.)	105			72	53	69	87	96	71			40	30	48	59	67	
Côte d'Ivoire	124	123	83	74	76	85	114	120	115	86	56	45	51	60	95	106	
Djibouti	77	61	93	91	105	98	52	145	38	56	40	40	53	54	35	89	
Egypt	29	30	29	29	26	19	28	30	7	9	12	12	10	8	10	12	
Eritrea		50	40	37	56	36	80	190	<sup>1</sup>	29	19	23	33	25	40	81	<sup>1</sup>
Ethiopia	27	26	32	36	46	52	60	93	14	19	24	25	27	32	42	62	
Gabon	118	116		63	53	69	90	64	83	70		39	37	53	69	39	
Gambia	73	67		83	64	46	75	108	52	48		63	47	40	73	101	
Ghana	53	53	38	32	20	28	49	86	43	45	33	30	19	23	43	84	
Guinea	67	61		68	85	66	75	79	61	56		56	69	56	69	82	
Guinea-Bissau	30	27							61	56							
Kenya	53	40	56	70	71	70	92	112	37	33	43	54	60	56	76	98	
Lesotho				39	50		73	89				38	47		68	88	
Liberia							75	79							77	85	
Libya				22	25	10	9	13				17	16	8	8	13	
Madagascar	43	54	47	47	76	108	105	115	25	31	32	33	45	65	79	100	
Malawi	64	71	65	51	69	66	95	117	56	67	55	45	68	62	88	112	
Mali	112	114	82	77	70	69	116	122	74	74	57	48	43	55	90	104	
Mauritania	86	85		59	67	63	80	97	53	43		31	40	39	59	84	
Morocco	82	75	94	79	82	87	110	122	45	41	47	47	53	55	70	87	
Mozambique	74	48	53	55	56	46	88	115	26	21	32	41	54	43	79	106	
Namibia	46	42		38	47	45	68	87	41	38		36	44	43	65	87	
Niger	94	92	79	76	68	77	102	114	81	60	55	52	48	55	91	111	
Nigeria	5	2	13	13	27	20	39	51	4	1	3	10	27	19	45	66	
Rwanda	81	93		72	89	84	98	111	79	88		72	84	84	99	108	
Sao Tomé a. Princ.					90								71				
Senegal	119	123	94	71	73	75	110	131	74	88	62	48	52	53	90	109	
Seychelles								135	<sup>2</sup>							<sup>2</sup>	
Sierra Leone	45	49		61		51	76	98	43	44		53		50	89	98	
Somalia						35	136	74						29	89	67	
Somaliland (North S.)	21						63	72	15						49	69	
South Africa		52	51	43	50	43	81	85		52	46	39	50	40	80	84	
Sudan	7	58	50	33	28	30	47	72	6	58	25	26	24	24	29	49	
Sudan, South								176								122	
Swaziland	46	43		37	47		76	80	41	40		36	44		73	85	
Tanzania	42	43	56	63	75	67	93	104	25	30	44	57	73	61	87	99	
Togo	81	72	47	42	48	56	85	103	66	63	40	37	40	46	83	101	
Tunisia	58	52	64	60	49	29	68	83	33	31	44	33	29	19	39	57	
Uganda	69	79	98	86	86	83	102	117	55	71	85	68	75	70	88	101	
Zambia	40	72	60	53		72	110	131	24	66	57	49		60	98	122	
Zimbabwe	68	47	38	26	85	5	61	<sup>3</sup>	37	28	29	22	72	5	65	<sup>3</sup>	

<sup>1</sup> Rationing, <sup>2</sup> Source: ADAC, <sup>3</sup> Hyper Inflation,

Note: Survey data of mid November of each year

## Time Series of Retail Fuel Prices in America

Country	Super Gasoline [US-Cent/Litre]								Diesel [US-Cent/Litre]							
	1991	1993	1995	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	1991	1993	1995	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
Antigua & Barbuda					56		68	97					56		68	85
Argentina		79	60	94	107	63	63	62		29	28	42	52	46	49	48
Barbados				72	95	66	82	111				62	75	53	62	79
Belize							120	127							80	91
Bolivia		43	38	53	80	69	54	54		35	31	35	50	42	40	47
Brazil		53	63	80	92	55	84	126		38	39	34	34	31	49	84
Canada		47	45	41	58	51	68	84		39	36	39	47	43	68	78
Chile		43	53	49	64	58	85	109		31	33	29	47	39	64	86
Colombia		23	35	24	49	44	72	98		19	27	20	35	24	36	57
Costa Rica						64	78	98						44	56	67
Cuba				50		90	95	110				18		45	55	91
Dominican Republic			40	40	71	49	85	103			28	22	39	27	61	75
Ecuador		31	33	38	31	55	54	47		19	28	24	18	27	27	39
El Salvador				54	67	46	65	82				30	40	33	58	80
Grenada				54	54	54	73	89				41	41	41	68	89
Guatemala		32	39	41	53	48	68	78		25	28	32	42	32	63	64
Guyana				30	37	31	74					27	37	27	61	
Haiti				59	64	54	88					36	35	30	60	
Honduras		41	35	50	62	63	81	89		26	25	30	46	46	66	73
Jamaica				37	62	52	63	82				33	49	44	57	75
Mexico		39	32	36	61	62	59	74		28	25	28	45	47	45	52
Nicaragua		69	62	47	62	54	69	67		30	31	35	54	41	64	58
Panama		43		41	53	51	54	70		30		28	41	36	48	60
Paraguay		43	44	47	72	56	62	97		27	28	24	34	34	51	77
Peru		56	68	55	80	74	112	122		32	43	33	54	48	76	86
Puerto Rico				34			51	65				32			52	78
Suriname				56	56	56	50	94				41	41	41	50	94
Trinidad and Tobago				39	39	40	35	43				20	20	21	24	24
United States		32	34	32	47	40	54	63		28	33	27	48	39	57	69
Venezuela			3	14	12	5	4	3			1	8	6	5	2	2

Note: Survey data of mid November of each year

## Time Series of Retail Fuel Prices in Asia and Australia/Pacific (1)

Country	Super Gasoline [US-Cent/Litre]								Diesel [US-Cent/Litre]							
	1991	1993	1995	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	1991	1993	1995	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
Afghanistan						34	53	68						27	58	65
Armenia				49	55	42	68	96				25	31	29	56	77
Australia				46	57	50	85	93				45	57	48	83	94
Azerbaijan				46	39	37	41	46				22	20	16	18	41
Bahrain				26	27	27	27	21				18	21	19	19	13
Bangladesh			36	47	46	52	59	79			31	26	29	29	34	45
Bhutan				59	58		78					26	38		59	
Brunei				34	31	30	32	34				18	18	18	19	21
Cambodia				47	61	63	79	101				28	44	44	61	78
China			27	28	40	42	48	69			24	25	45	37	43	61
China, Hong Kong	82		119	136	146	147	154	169	57		74	85	80	77	100	106
China, Macao				74	73			117				51	50			102
Fiji				50			91	107				37			73	94
Georgia				46		48	73	86				25		41	67	89
Hawaii								76 <sup>4</sup>								88 <sup>4</sup>
India	56		48	56	60	66	87	101	23		19	21	39	41	62	75
Indonesia	24		44	16	17	27	27	57	13		20	7	6	19	18	44
Iran				8	5	7	9	9				1	2	2	2	3
Iraq				1	3	2	3					1	3	1	1	
Israel			73	86	114	90	105	147			31	31	64	62	80	127
Japan			125	102	106	91	126	109			75	69	76	66	95	90
Jordan			40	42	45	52	61	86			15	15	15	17	19	45
Kazakhstan			30	30	36	35	52	70				24	29	29	38	45
Korea, North (D.R.)				73	55	55	78	71				41	35	41	61	79
Korea, South (R.)	54		79	93	92	109	135	165	25		33	41	66	64	95	133
Kuwait				17	21	20	24	22				13	18	18	24	21
Kyrgyzstan				47	44	39	48	64				27	33	25	43	54
Lao PDR				31	41	36	54	86				24	32	30	48	73
Lebanon				35	53	65	71	74				22	31	25	43	62
Malaysia	40		42	28	28	35	37	53	22		26	17	16	19	22	40
Mongolia				23	38	38	61	88				22	38	37	67	87
Myanmar (Burma)				13	33	36	12	66 <sup>5</sup>				12	12	28	10	75 <sup>5</sup>
Nepal	65		52	59	63	66	72	94	31		22	24	37	34	49	73
New Zealand			61	64	48	55	77	98			32	39	34	33	41	70
Oman				31	31	31	31	31				26	29	26	26	39
Pakistan			47	46	53	52	62	101			20	19	27	35	41	64
Palestine (WB & Gaza)				86	108	99	117	129				31	61	52	70	98
Papua New Guinea				41	53		94					28	34		64	
Philippines	40		34	34	37	35	52	76	25		27	22	28	27	34	67
Qatar				16			21	19				15			16	19
Russian Federation			35	28	33	35	55	77			28	18	29	25	45	66
Samoa								81 <sup>6</sup>								82 <sup>6</sup>
Saudi Arabia			16	16	24	24	24	16			9	10	10	10	10	7
Singapore	61		85	72	84	85	89	92	28		33	36	38	38	55	63
Sri Lanka	75		75	84	66	54	72	88	27		23	30	27	31	41	55
Syria				45	44	53	46	60				14	13	18	13	13
Tahiti (French Polynesia)								149 <sup>7</sup>								119 <sup>7</sup>
Taiwan (China)	69		59	57	61	51	71	83	48		38	41	50	41	55	71
Tajikistan				26	45	36	67	80				13	55	24	59	74
Thailand	36		34	30	39	36	54	70	26		30	27	35	32	37	65
Timor-Leste (E.-Timor)							65	98							65	88

<sup>4</sup> Price 04-2006, <sup>5</sup> Normal Price, <sup>6</sup> Price 04-2006, <sup>7</sup> Price 04-2006,

Note: Survey data of mid November of each year

## Time Series of Retail Fuel Prices in Asia and Australia/Pacific (2)

Country	Super Gasoline [US-Cent/Litre]								Diesel [US-Cent/Litre]							
	1991	1993	1995	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	1991	1993	1995	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
Tonga								103 <sup>8</sup>								109 <sup>8</sup>
Turkey			56	78	88	102	144	188			37	47	66	78	112	162
Turkmenistan				9	2	2	2	2				5	2	1	1	1
United Arab Emirates				23	25	29	28	37				15	26	30	28	53
Uzbekistan			32	11	14	38	35	85 <sup>9</sup>			31	9	9	26	30	54 <sup>9</sup>
Vietnam			34	35	38	34	48	67			25	26	27	27	32	53
Yemen				26	21	21	19	30				7	6	10	9	28

<sup>8</sup> Price 04-2006, <sup>9</sup> Average Price,

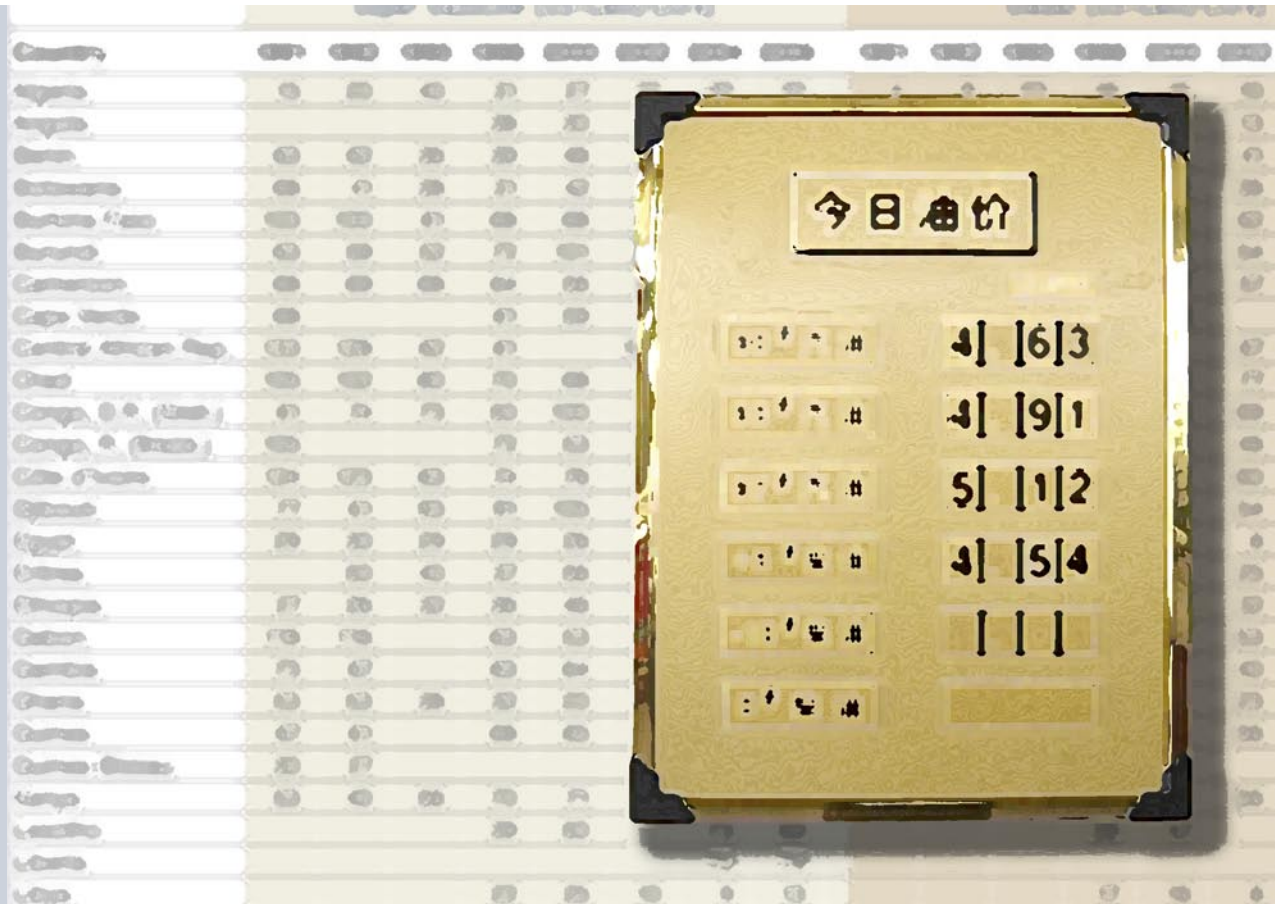
Note: Survey data of mid November of each year

## Time Series of Retail Fuel Prices in Europe

Country	Super Gasoline [US-Cent/Litre]								Diesel [US-Cent/Litre]							
	1991	1993	1995	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	1991	1993	1995	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
Albania				86	57	80	123	144				43	30	51	102	129
Austria			115	104	82	84	132	132			87	82	74	73	119	126
Belarus				34	55	50	62	79				13	36	36	44	55
Belgium			118	112	96	104	150	163			82	85	78	80	107	134
Bosnia and Herzegovina				66	68	74	97	134				60	57	74	97	124
Bulgaria			46	66	70	68	92	105			26	52	58	59	89	108
Croatia			75	67	76	89	124	134			64	61	60	74	113	122
Cyprus, South				78	57	83	108	125				25	18	44	95	120
Czech Republic			85	72	77	81	108	130			60	60	68	71	107	129
Denmark			108	105	101	109	151	158			87	85	90	94	135	145
Estonia			33	45	60	58	94	123			33	36	55	56	94	122
Finland			120	117	106	112	154	155			85	79	84	80	121	126
France			117	111	99	105	142	148			78	77	82	80	125	133
Germany			112	96	91	103	146	155			77	69	78	82	129	138
Greece			88	65	72	78	114	116			59	40	71	68	123	119
Hungary			74	72	81	94	130	130			65	64	79	85	122	131
Iceland				112	105	116	164	186				40	45	62	88	178
Ireland			96	102	72	90	129	134			87	102	72	80	129	135
Italy			118	119	97	105	153	156			86	93	83	86	131	149
Kosovo			76	61	56	74	116	122			84	43	56	66	103	119
Latvia			41	55	67	70	94	120			34	35	58	65	90	115
Liechtenstein				85	81	89	129	127				89	84	93	137	136
Lithuania			35	51	66	69	103	108			30	34	55	59	102	109
Luxembourg			84	78	75	76	119	129			68	61	67	65	98	114
Macedonia			93	70	76	85	117	123			59	46	56	63	92	109
Malta				77	81	87	118	138				49	44	53	97	126
Montenegro			76	61	56	74	120	151			84	43	56	66	106	127
Netherlands			121	114	103	112	162	170			82	79	78	81	123	132
Norway			133	121	119	123	161	180			109	110	115	118	144	166
Poland			55	54	76	83	120	130			42	44	65	68	109	130
Portugal				102	77	97	138	156				71	54	71	108	110
Romania			29	53	46	64	96	126			19	40	35	57	91	124
Russian Federation			35	28	33	35	55	77			28	18	29	25	45	66
Serbia			76	61	56	74	100	145			84	43	56	66	85	135
Slovakia			66	61	69	74	117	135			40	54	68	70	119	143
Slovenia			59	66	63	76	112	123			50	64	66	67	111	121
Spain			89	84	73	83	121	115			70	70	65	72	110	110
Sweden			117	109	94	106	151	146			101	84	80	96	137	144
Switzerland			102	86	78	89	129	127			101	91	84	93	137	136
Turkey			56	78	88	102	144	188			37	47	66	78	112	162
Ukraine				49	37	47	55	81				25	30	34	44	87
United Kingdom			92	111	117	118	156	163			85	111	122	120	160	173

Note: Survey data of mid November of each year





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